

2032 Scenarios

Goods Movement	Remaining Emissions (tons/day)						
Source	2032 Baseline NOx	75% Reduction	100% Existing Standard	90% Cleaner Technologies (Potentially Feasible) ¹	ATP 1 - 25% Zero/75% Near-Zero ²	ATP 2 - 50% Zero/50% Near-Zero ²	ATP 3 - 75% Zero/25% Near-Zero ²
Ocean Going Vessels ³	27.33	7.65	19.71	13.19	13.19	13.19	13.19
Freight Locomotives	14.72	4.12	6.53	0.65	0.49	0.33	0.16
Cargo Handling Equipment	2.38	0.71	1.89	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.05
Harbor Craft ⁴	6.68	1.53	1.94	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Aircraft ⁵	2.25	0.52	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
Total	53.36	14.54	31.19	16.42	16.21	16.01	15.79

¹ Shaded cells represent assumed 100% penetration of cleaner technologies

² ATP - Advanced Technology Penetration

³ All Tier 3 with additional 90% control of auxiliary and boiler emissions at berth and anchorage

⁴ 90% Cleaner Column shows - 50% of fleet emissions reduced by 70% through cleaner engines and hybridization

⁵ Assumes 13% of total aircraft emissions from freight transport

Passenger Transportation	Remaining Emissions (tons/day)						
Source	2032 Baseline NOx	75% Reduction	100% Existing Standard	90% Cleaner Technologies (Potentially Feasible) ¹	ATP 1 - 25% Zero/75% Near-Zero ²	ATP 2 - 50% Zero/50% Near-Zero ²	ATP 3 - 75% Zero/25% Near-Zero ²
Ocean Going Vessels (Cruise Ships) ³	1.79	0.50	1.76	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
Passenger Locomotives	4.91	1.38	2.12	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.05
Harbor Craft (Ferries) ⁴	3.30	0.76	0.93	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Aircraft ⁵	15.06	3.46	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53
Total	25.06	6.10	12.32	9.70	9.65	9.60	9.54

¹ Shaded cells represent assumed 100% penetration of cleaner technologies

² ATP - Advanced Technology Penetration

³ All Tier 3 with additional 90% control of auxiliary and boiler emissions at berth and anchorage

⁴ 90% Cleaner Column shows - 50% of fleet emissions reduced by 70% through cleaner engines and hybridization

⁵ Assumes 87% of total aircraft emissions from freight transport

2023 Scenarios

Goods Movement Sources			Remaining Emissions (tons/day)				
Source	2023 Baseline NOx	75% Reduction	100% Existing Standard	90% Cleaner Technologies (Potentially Feasible) ¹	ATP 1 - 25% Zero/75% Near-Zero ²	ATP 2 - 50% Zero/50% Near-Zero ²	ATP 3 - 75% Zero/25% Near-Zero ²
Ocean Going Vessels ³	28.51	9.98	13.27	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80
Freight Locomotives	17.77	6.22	5.48	0.55	0.41	0.28	0.14
Cargo Handling Equipment	2.23	0.78	1.20	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.03
Harbor Craft ⁴	5.89	2.06	1.62	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
Aircraft ⁵	2.03	0.71	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
Total	56.42	19.75	22.07	11.37	11.20	11.04	10.87

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² ATP - Advanced Technology Penetration

³ All Tier 3 with additional 90% control of auxiliary and boiler emissions at berth and anchorage

⁴ 90% Cleaner Column shows - 20% of fleet emissions reduced by 70% through cleaner engines and hybridization

⁵ Assumes 13% of total aircraft emissions from freight transport

Passenger Transportation		Remaining Emissions (tons/day)					
Source	2023 Baseline NOx	Equal Share	100% Existing Standard	90% Cleaner Technologies (Potentially Feasible) ¹	ATP 1 - 25% Zero/75% Near-Zero ²	ATP 2 - 50% Zero/50% Near-Zero ²	ATP 3 - 75% Zero/25% Near-Zero ²
Ocean Going Vessels (Cruise Ships) ³	3.54	1.24	1.32	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Passenger Locomotives	4.46	1.56	1.07	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.03
Harbor Craft (Ferries) ⁴	3.32	1.16	0.88	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57
Aircraft ⁵	13.59	4.76	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Total	24.92	8.72	6.67	5.07	5.04	5.01	4.98

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² ATP - Advanced Technology Penetration

³ All Tier 3 with additional 90% control of auxiliary and boiler emissions at berth and anchorage

⁴ 90% Cleaner Column shows - 20% of fleet emissions reduced by 70% through cleaner engines and hybridization

⁵ Assumes 87% of total aircraft emissions from freight transport